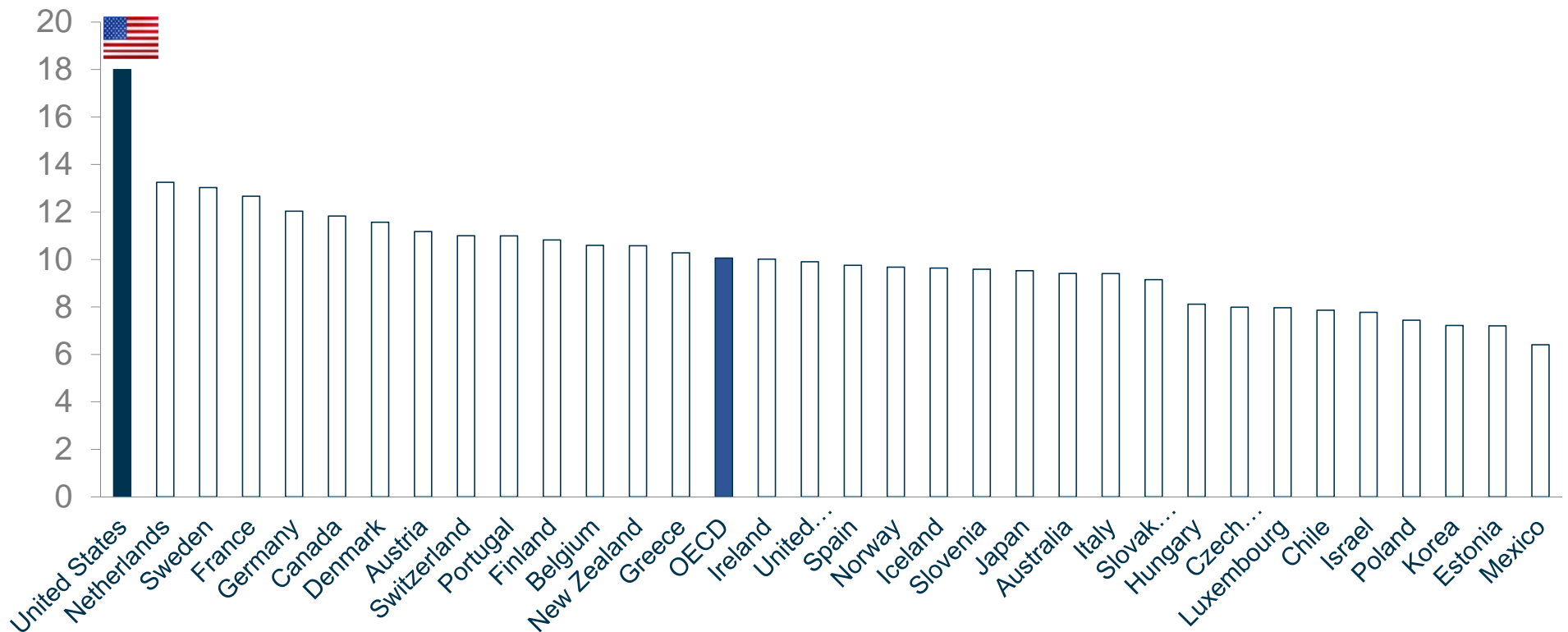


Health Expenditures

Health Expenditures as a % of GDP, 2009



*Turkey is missing data for 2009. Data for Barbados and Tajikistan are from 2008. Data for the Americas Health Care Paradox.

US HEALTH RANKINGS

Maternal Mortality

Rank: 25th among OECD countries



Life Expectancy

Rank: 26th among OECD countries



Low Birth Weight

Rank: 28th among OECD countries



Social Services



**employment
programs**



**supportive
housing
& rent subsidies**

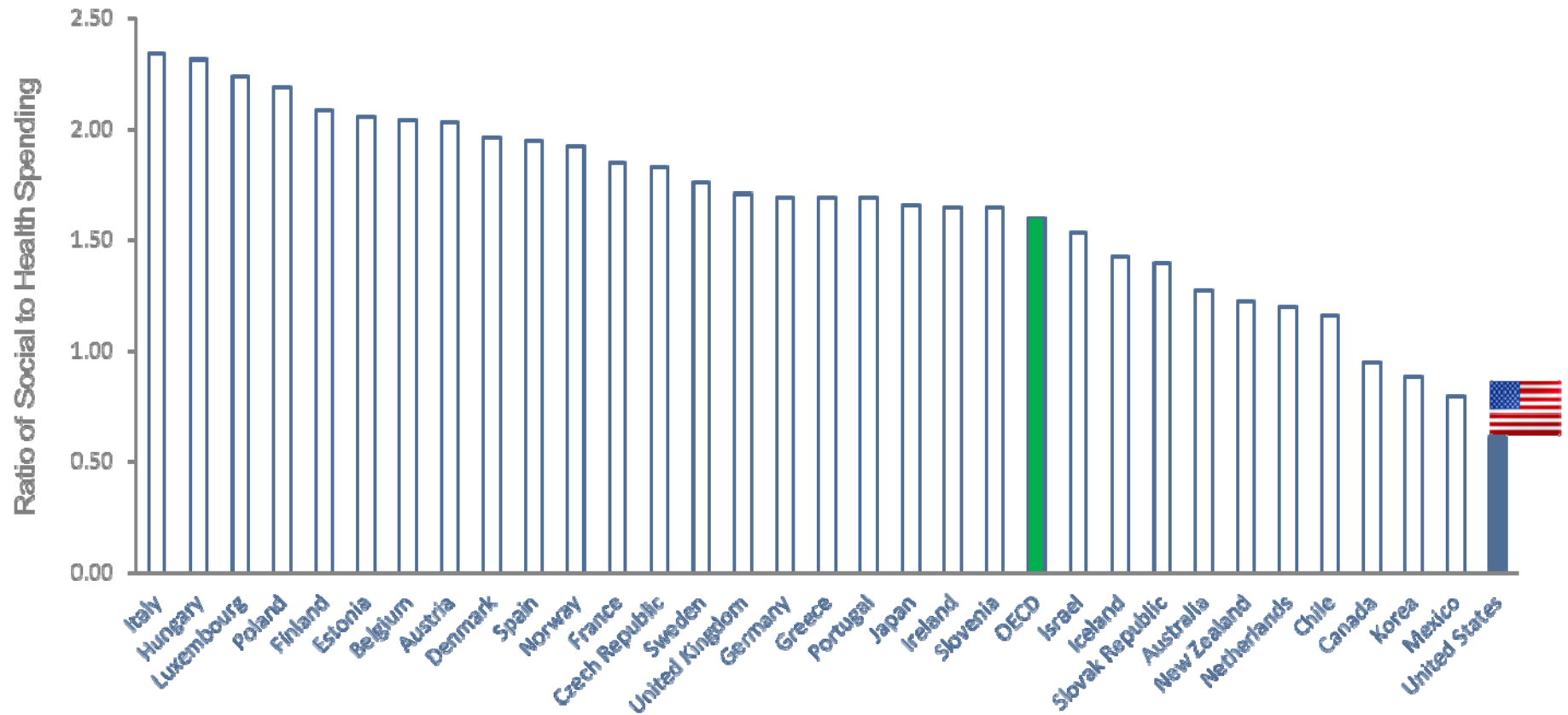


**nutritional
support &
family
assistance**



**other social
services that
exclude
health
benefits**

Ratio of Social to Health Expenditures, 2009*



*Switzerland and Turkey are missing data for 2009

What Determines Health?

Healthcare

Genetics

Social, Environmental, Behavioral Factors

20%

20%

60%

Continuing Challenge of Perverse Incentives

“We had a really successful out-patient diabetes center: so successful that it reduced the number of hospitalizations, amputations etc, dramatically. So the hospital shut it down because it lost them money.”

- Nurse Interviewee

Homeless is part of the social determinants of health, which if instituted in healthcare will improve outcomes

A study from Los Angeles, CA – home to ten percent of the entire homeless population – **found that placing four chronically homeless people into permanent supportive housing saved the city more than \$80,000 per year**